

REFERENCE TITLE: dental board; omnibus

State of Arizona
Senate
Forty-eighth Legislature
Second Regular Session
2008

SB 1287

Introduced by
Senator O'Halleran: Representative Stump

AN ACT

AMENDING SECTIONS 32-1201, 32-1206, 32-1207, 32-1213, 32-1232, 32-1235, 32-1236, 32-1261, 32-1263, 32-1264, 32-1287, 32-1295, 32-1296 AND 32-1297.01, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; AMENDING TITLE 32, CHAPTER 11, ARTICLE 3, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES, BY ADDING SECTION 32-1270; REPEALING SECTIONS 32-1297 AND 32-1297.02, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; RELATING TO THE STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

1 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona:

2 Section 1. Section 32-1201, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to
3 read:

4 ~~32-1201.~~ Definitions

5 In this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires:

6 1. "Auxiliary personnel" means all dental assistants, dental
7 technicians, dental x-ray technicians and other persons employed by dentists
8 or firms and businesses providing dental services to dentists.

9 2. "Board" means the state board of dental examiners.

10 3. "BUSINESS ENTITY" MEANS A BUSINESS ORGANIZATION THAT HAS AN
11 OWNERSHIP THAT INCLUDES ANY PERSONS WHO ARE NOT LICENSED OR CERTIFIED TO
12 PROVIDE DENTAL SERVICES IN THIS STATE, THAT OFFERS TO THE PUBLIC PROFESSIONAL
13 SERVICES REGULATED BY THE BOARD AND THAT IS ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO THE LAWS
14 OF ANY STATE OR FOREIGN COUNTRY.

15 ~~3-~~ 4. "Dental assistant" means any person who acts as an assistant to
16 a dentist or a dental hygienist by rendering personal services to a patient
17 that involve close proximity to the patient while the patient is under
18 treatment or observation or undergoing diagnostic procedures.

19 ~~4-~~ 5. "Dental hygienist" means any person licensed and engaged in the
20 general practice of dental hygiene and all related and associated duties,
21 including educational, clinical and therapeutic dental hygiene procedures.

22 ~~5-~~ 6. "Dental incompetence" means lacking in sufficient dentistry
23 knowledge or skills, or both, in that field of dentistry in which the
24 dentist, denturist or dental hygienist concerned engages, to a degree likely
25 to endanger the health of that person's patients.

26 ~~6-~~ 7. "Dental laboratory technician" means any person, other than a
27 licensed dentist, who, pursuant to a written work order of a dentist,
28 fabricates artificial teeth, prosthetic appliances or other mechanical and
29 artificial contrivances designed to correct or alleviate injuries or defects,
30 both developmental and acquired, disorders or deficiencies of the human oral
31 cavity, teeth, investing tissues, maxilla or mandible or adjacent associated
32 structures.

33 ~~7-~~ 8. "Dental x-ray laboratory technician" means any person, other
34 than a licensed dentist, who, pursuant to a written work order of a dentist,
35 performs dental and maxillofacial radiography, including cephalometrics,
36 panoramic and maxillofacial tomography and other dental related
37 non-fluoroscopic diagnostic imaging modalities.

38 ~~8-~~ 9. "Dentistry", "dentist" and "dental" means the general practice
39 of dentistry and all specialties or restricted practices of dentistry.

40 ~~9-~~ 10. "Denturist" means a person practicing denture technology
41 pursuant to article 5 of this chapter.

42 ~~10-~~ 11. "Disciplinary action" means regulatory sanctions that are
43 imposed by the board in combination with, or as an alternative to, revocation
44 or suspension of a license and that may include:

1 (a) Imposition of an administrative penalty in an amount not to exceed
2 two thousand dollars for each violation of this chapter or rules adopted
3 under this chapter.

4 (b) Imposition of restrictions on the scope of practice.

5 (c) Imposition of peer review and professional education requirements.

6 (d) Imposition of censure or probation requirements best adapted to
7 protect the public welfare, which may include a requirement for restitution
8 to the patient resulting from violations of this chapter or rules adopted
9 under this chapter.

10 ~~11.~~ 12. "Irregularities in billing" means SUBMITTING ANY CLAIM, BILL
11 OR GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE CLAIM TO ANY PATIENT, RESPONSIBLE PARTY OR
12 THIRD-PARTY PAYOR FOR DENTAL SERVICES RENDERED THAT IS MATERIALLY FALSE WITH
13 THE INTENT TO RECEIVE UNEARNED INCOME AND AS EVIDENCED BY ANY OF THE
14 FOLLOWING:

15 ~~(a) Reporting excessive charges for the purpose of obtaining payment~~
16 ~~not earned.~~

17 ~~(b) Reporting charges for services not rendered.~~

18 ~~(c) Incorrectly reporting services rendered for the purpose of~~
19 ~~obtaining payment not earned.~~

20 (a) CHARGES FOR SERVICES NOT RENDERED.

21 (b) ANY TREATMENT DATE THAT DOES NOT ACCURATELY REFLECT THE DATE WHEN
22 THE SERVICE AND PROCEDURES WERE ACTUALLY COMPLETED.

23 (c) ANY DESCRIPTION OF A DENTAL SERVICE OR PROCEDURE THAT DOES NOT
24 ACCURATELY REFLECT THE ACTUAL WORK COMPLETED.

25 (d) ANY CHARGE FOR A SERVICE OR PROCEDURE THAT CANNOT BE CLINICALLY
26 JUSTIFIED OR DETERMINED TO BE NECESSARY.

27 (e) ANY STATEMENT THAT IS MATERIAL TO THE CLAIM AND THAT THE LICENSEE
28 KNOWS IS FALSE OR MISLEADING.

29 ~~(d)~~ (f) ~~Abrogating~~ AN ABROGATION OF the copayment provisions of a
30 dental insurance contract by ~~waiving~~ A WAIVER OF all or a part of the
31 copayment from the patient if this results in an excessive or fraudulent
32 charge to a third party OR IF THE WAIVER IS USED AS AN ENTICEMENT TO RECEIVE
33 DENTAL SERVICES FROM THAT PROVIDER.

34 ~~(e)~~ (g) Any other practice in billing that results in excessive or
35 fraudulent charges to the patient.

36 ~~12.~~ 13. "Letter of concern" means an advisory letter to notify a
37 licensee OR A REGISTERED BUSINESS ENTITY that, while the evidence does not
38 warrant disciplinary action, the board believes that the licensee OR
39 REGISTERED BUSINESS ENTITY should modify or eliminate certain practices and
40 that continuation of the activities that led to the information being
41 submitted to the board may result in board action against the practitioner's
42 license OR THE BUSINESS ENTITY'S REGISTRATION. A letter of concern is not a
43 disciplinary action. A letter of concern is a public document and may be
44 used in a future disciplinary action.

45 ~~13.~~ 14. "Licensed" means licensed pursuant to this chapter.

1 ~~14.~~ 15. "Place of practice" means each physical location at which a
2 person licensed pursuant to this chapter performs services subject to this
3 chapter.

4 ~~15.~~ 16. "Primary mailing address" means the address on file with the
5 board and to which official board correspondence, notices or documents are
6 delivered in a manner determined by the board.

7 ~~16.~~ 17. "Recognized dental hygiene school" means a school that has a
8 dental hygiene program with a minimum two academic year curriculum, or the
9 equivalent of four semesters, and that is approved by the board and
10 accredited by the American dental association commission on dental
11 accreditation.

12 ~~17.~~ 18. "Recognized dental school" means a dental school accredited by
13 the American dental association commission on dental accreditation.

14 ~~18.~~ 19. "Recognized denturist school" means a denturist school that
15 maintains standards of entrance, study and graduation and that is accredited
16 by the United States department of education or the council on higher
17 education accreditation.

18 ~~19.~~ 20. "Supervised personnel" means all dental hygienists, dental
19 assistants, dental laboratory technicians, denturists, dental x-ray
20 laboratory technicians and other persons supervised by licensed dentists.

21 ~~20.~~ 21. "Unprofessional conduct" means the following acts, whether
22 occurring in this state or elsewhere:

23 (a) Intentional betrayal of a professional confidence or intentional
24 violation of a privileged communication except as either of these may
25 otherwise be required by law. This subdivision does not prevent members of
26 the board from the full and free exchange of information with the licensing
27 and disciplinary boards of other states, territories or districts of the
28 United States or foreign countries, with the Arizona state dental association
29 or any of its component societies or with the dental societies of other
30 states, counties, districts, territories or foreign countries.

31 (b) Using controlled substances as defined in section 36-2501,
32 narcotic drugs, dangerous drugs or marijuana as defined in section 13-3401,
33 or hypnotic drugs, including acetylurea derivatives, barbituric acid
34 derivatives, chloral, paraldehyde, phenylhydantoin derivatives, sulfonmethane
35 derivatives or any compounds, mixtures or preparations that may be used for
36 producing hypnotic effects, or alcohol to the extent that it affects the
37 ability of the dentist, denturist or dental hygienist to practice that
38 person's profession.

39 (c) Prescribing, dispensing or using drugs for other than accepted
40 dental therapeutic purposes or for other than medically indicated supportive
41 therapy in conjunction with managing a patient's dental needs.

42 (d) Gross malpractice, or repeated acts constituting malpractice.

43 (e) Acting or assuming to act as a member of the board if this is not
44 true.

1 (f) Procuring or attempting to procure a certificate of the national
2 board of dental examiners or a license to practice dentistry or dental
3 hygiene by fraud or misrepresentation or by knowingly taking advantage of the
4 mistake of another.

5 (g) Having professional connection with or lending one's name to an
6 illegal practitioner of dentistry or any of the other healing arts.

7 (h) Representing that a manifestly not correctable condition, disease,
8 injury, ailment or infirmity can be permanently corrected, or that a
9 correctable condition, disease, injury, ailment or infirmity can be corrected
10 within a stated time, if this is not true.

11 (i) Offering, undertaking or agreeing to correct, cure or treat a
12 condition, disease, injury, ailment or infirmity by a secret means, method,
13 device or instrumentality.

14 (j) Refusing to divulge to the board, on reasonable notice and demand,
15 the means, method, device or instrumentality used in the treatment of a
16 condition, disease, injury, ailment or infirmity.

17 (k) Giving or receiving, or aiding or abetting the giving or
18 receiving, of rebates, either directly or indirectly.

19 (l) Knowingly making any false or fraudulent statement, written or
20 oral, in connection with the practice of dentistry.

21 (m) Refusal, revocation or suspension of a license or any other
22 disciplinary action taken against a dentist by, or the voluntary surrender of
23 a license in lieu of disciplinary action to, any other state, territory,
24 district or country, unless the board finds that this action was not taken
25 for reasons that relate to the person's ability to safely and skillfully
26 practice dentistry or to any act of unprofessional conduct.

27 (n) Any conduct or practice that constitutes a danger to the health,
28 welfare or safety of the patient or the public.

29 (o) Obtaining a fee by fraud or misrepresentation, or wilfully or
30 intentionally filing a fraudulent claim with a third party for services
31 rendered or to be rendered to a patient.

32 (p) Repeated irregularities in billing.

33 (q) Employing unlicensed persons to perform or aiding and abetting
34 unlicensed persons in the performance of work that can be done legally only
35 by licensed persons.

36 (r) Practicing dentistry under a false or assumed name in this state,
37 other than as allowed by section 32-1262.

38 (s) Wilfully or intentionally causing or permitting supervised
39 personnel or auxiliary personnel operating under the licensee's supervision
40 to commit illegal acts or perform an act or operation other than that
41 permitted under article 4 of this chapter and rules adopted by the board
42 pursuant to section 32-1282.

43 ~~(t) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, or~~
44 ~~assisting or abetting the violation of or conspiring to violate any of the~~
45 ~~provisions of this chapter or any rule adopted by the board.~~

- 1 ~~(u)~~ (t) The following advertising practices:
2 (i) The publication or circulation, directly or indirectly, of any
3 false, fraudulent or misleading statements concerning the skill, methods or
4 practices of the licensee or of any other person.
5 (ii) Advertising in any manner that tends to deceive or defraud the
6 public.
7 ~~(v)~~ (u) Failing to dispense drugs and devices in compliance with
8 article 6 of this chapter.
9 ~~(w)~~ (v) Failing to comply with a final board order, including an
10 order of censure or probation.
11 ~~(x)~~ (w) Failing to comply with a board subpoena in a timely manner.
12 ~~(y)~~ (x) Failing or refusing to maintain adequate patient records.
13 ~~(z)~~ (y) Failing to allow properly authorized board personnel, on
14 demand, to inspect the place of practice and examine and have access to
15 documents, books, reports and records maintained by the licensee or
16 certificate holder that relate to the dental practice or dentally related
17 activity.
18 ~~(aa)~~ (z) Refusing to submit to a body fluid examination as required
19 through a monitored treatment program or pursuant to a board investigation
20 into a licensee's or certificate holder's alleged substance abuse.
21 ~~(bb)~~ (aa) Failing to inform a patient of the type of material the
22 dentist will use in the patient's dental filling and the reason why the
23 dentist is using that particular filling.
24 (bb) FAILING TO REPORT IN WRITING TO THE BOARD ANY EVIDENCE THAT A
25 DENTIST, DENTURIST OR DENTAL HYGIENIST IS OR MAY BE:
26 (i) PROFESSIONALLY INCOMPETENT.
27 (ii) ENGAGING IN UNPROFESSIONAL CONDUCT.
28 (iii) IMPAIRED BY DRUGS OR ALCOHOL.
29 (iv) MENTALLY OR PHYSICALLY UNABLE TO SAFELY ENGAGE IN THE ACTIVITIES
30 OF A DENTIST, DENTURIST OR DENTAL HYGIENIST PURSUANT TO THIS CHAPTER.
31 (cc) FILING A FALSE REPORT PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION (bb) OF THIS
32 PARAGRAPH.
33 (dd) PRACTICING DENTISTRY, DENTAL HYGIENE OR DENTURISM IN A BUSINESS
34 ENTITY THAT IS NOT REGISTERED WITH THE BOARD AS REQUIRED BY SECTION 32-1213.
35 Sec. 2. Section 32-1206, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read:
36 32-1206. Compensation of board
37 Members of the board are entitled to receive compensation in the amount
38 of ~~one hundred~~ TWO HUNDRED FIFTY dollars for each day actually spent in
39 performing necessary work authorized by the board and all expenses
40 necessarily and properly incurred while performing this work.
41 Sec. 3. Section 32-1207, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read:
42 32-1207. Powers and duties
43 A. The board shall:

1 1. Adopt rules not inconsistent with this chapter for the regulation
2 of its own conduct, for holding examinations and for regulating the practice
3 of dentists and supervised personnel **AND REGISTERED BUSINESS ENTITIES**,
4 provided:

5 (a) Regulation of supervised personnel is based on the degree of
6 education and training of the supervised personnel, the state of scientific
7 technology available and the necessary degree of supervision of the
8 supervised personnel by dentists.

9 (b) Except as provided pursuant to section 32-1281, only licensed
10 dentists may perform diagnosis and treatment planning, prescribe medication
11 and perform surgical procedures on hard and soft tissues.

12 (c) Only a licensed dentist, or dental hygienist in consultation with
13 a dentist, may perform examinations, oral health assessments and treatment
14 sequencing for dental hygiene procedures.

15 2. Adopt a seal.

16 3. Keep a record of its proceedings and reports.

17 4. Establish a uniform and reasonable standard of minimum educational
18 requirements consistent with the accreditation standards of the American
19 dental association commission on dental accreditation to be observed by
20 dental schools and dental hygiene schools in order to be classified as
21 recognized dental schools or dental hygiene schools.

22 5. Establish a uniform and reasonable standard of minimum educational
23 requirements that are consistent with the accreditation standards of the
24 United States department of education or the council on higher education
25 accreditation and that must be observed by denture technology schools in
26 order to be classified as recognized denture technology schools.

27 6. Determine the reputability and classification of dental schools,
28 dental hygiene schools and denture technology schools in accordance with
29 their compliance with the standard set forth in paragraph 4 or 5 of this
30 subsection, whichever is applicable.

31 ~~7. Determine the eligibility of applicants for examination, examine~~
32 ~~those found eligible and issue licenses to those who pass the examination.~~

33 **7. ISSUE LICENSES TO THOSE IT DETERMINES ARE ELIGIBLE FOR LICENSURE**
34 **PURSUANT TO THIS CHAPTER.**

35 8. Determine the eligibility of applicants for restricted permits and
36 issue restricted permits to those found eligible.

37 9. Pursuant to section 32-1263.02, investigate charges of misconduct
38 on the part of licensees and persons to whom restricted permits have been
39 issued.

40 10. Issue a letter of concern, which is not a disciplinary action, but
41 refers to practices that may lead to a violation and to disciplinary action.

42 11. Issue decrees of censure, fix periods and terms of probation,
43 suspend or revoke licenses, certificates and restricted permits, as the facts
44 may warrant, and reinstate licenses, certificates and restricted permits in
45 proper cases.

1 12. Collect and disburse monies.
2 13. Perform all other duties that are necessary to enforce this chapter
3 and that are not specifically or by necessary implication delegated to
4 another person.
5 14. Establish criteria for the renewal of permits issued pursuant to
6 board rules relating to general anesthesia and sedation.
7 B. The board may:
8 1. Sue and be sued.
9 2. Issue subpoenas, including subpoenas to the custodian of patient
10 records, compel attendance of witnesses, administer oaths and take testimony
11 concerning all matters within its jurisdiction. If a person refuses to obey
12 a subpoena issued by the board, the refusal shall be certified to the
13 superior court and proceedings shall be instituted for contempt of court.
14 3. Adopt rules:
15 (a) Prescribing requirements for continuing education for renewal of
16 all licenses issued pursuant to this chapter.
17 (b) Prescribing educational and experience prerequisites for the
18 administration of intravenous or intramuscular drugs for the purpose of
19 sedation or for use of general anesthetics in conjunction with a dental
20 treatment procedure.
21 (c) Prescribing requirements for obtaining licenses for disabled or
22 retired licensees, including the triennial license renewal fee.
23 4. Hire consultants to assist the board in the performance of its
24 duties and employ persons to provide investigative, professional and clerical
25 assistance as it deems necessary.
26 5. Contract with other state or federal agencies as required to carry
27 out the purposes of this chapter.
28 6. Order and evaluate physical, psychological, psychiatric and
29 competency testing of licensed dentists and dental hygienists and certified
30 denturists and candidates for licensure and certification as the board
31 determines necessary.
32 C. Members of the board are personally immune from liability with
33 respect to all acts done and actions taken in good faith and within the scope
34 of their authority.
35 D. The board by rule shall require that a licensee obtain a permit for
36 the application of general anesthesia, semiconscious sedation or conscious
37 sedation, shall establish and collect a fee of not more than three hundred
38 dollars to cover administrative costs connected with issuing the permit and
39 shall conduct inspections to assure compliance.
40 E. The board by rule may establish and collect fees for license
41 verification, board meeting agendas and minutes, published lists and mailing
42 labels.

1 G. THE BUSINESS ENTITY MUST NOTIFY THE BOARD WITHIN THIRTY DAYS AFTER
2 THE DISSOLUTION OF ANY REGISTERED BUSINESS ENTITY OR THE CLOSING OR
3 RELOCATION OF ANY FACILITY AND MUST DISCLOSE TO THE BOARD THE ENTITY'S
4 PROCEDURE BY WHICH ITS PATIENTS MAY OBTAIN THEIR RECORDS.

5 ~~F.~~ H. The board may do any of the following pursuant to its
6 disciplinary procedures if an entity violates the board's statutes or rules:

- 7 1. Refuse to issue a registration.
- 8 2. Suspend or revoke a registration.
- 9 3. Impose a civil penalty of not more than two thousand dollars for

10 each violation.

11 4. ENTER A DECREE OF CENSURE.

12 5. ISSUE AN ORDER PRESCRIBING A PERIOD AND TERMS OF PROBATION THAT ARE
13 BEST ADAPTED TO PROTECT THE PUBLIC WELFARE AND THAT MAY INCLUDE A REQUIREMENT
14 FOR RESTITUTION TO A PATIENT FOR A VIOLATION OF THIS CHAPTER OR RULES ADOPTED
15 PURSUANT TO THIS CHAPTER.

16 6. ISSUE A LETTER OF CONCERN IF A BUSINESS ENTITY'S ACTIONS MAY CAUSE
17 THE BOARD TO TAKE DISCIPLINARY ACTION.

18 ~~G.~~ I. The board shall deposit, pursuant to sections 35-146 and
19 35-147, civil penalties collected pursuant to this section in the state
20 general fund.

21 ~~H.~~ J. This section does not apply to:

22 1. A ~~person~~ SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP OR PARTNERSHIP THAT CONSISTS
23 EXCLUSIVELY OF PERSONS who ~~is~~ ARE licensed pursuant to this chapter.

24 2. Any of the following entities licensed under title 20:

- 25 (a) A service corporation.
- 26 (b) An insurer authorized to transact disability insurance.
- 27 (c) A prepaid dental plan organization that does not provide directly
- 28 for prepaid dental services.
- 29 (d) A health care services organization that does not provide directly
- 30 for dental services.

31 3. A professional corporation or professional limited liability
32 company, THE SHARES OF WHICH ARE EXCLUSIVELY OWNED BY PERSONS WHO ARE
33 LICENSED PURSUANT TO THIS CHAPTER AND THAT IS formed to engage in the
34 practice of dentistry pursuant to title 10, chapter 20 or title 29, chapter
35 4, article 11.

36 4. A FACILITY REGULATED BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT OR A STATE, DISTRICT
37 OR TERRITORY OF THE UNITED STATES.

38 5. AN ADMINISTRATOR OR EXECUTOR OF THE ESTATE OF A DECEASED DENTIST OR
39 A PERSON WHO IS LEGALLY AUTHORIZED TO ACT FOR A DENTIST WHO HAS BEEN
40 ADJUDICATED TO BE MENTALLY INCOMPETENT FOR NOT MORE THAN ONE YEAR FROM THE
41 DATE THE BOARD RECEIVES NOTICE OF THE DENTIST'S DEATH OR INCAPACITATION
42 PURSUANT TO SECTION 32-1270.

43 ~~I.~~ K. A facility that offers dental services to the public by persons
44 licensed under this chapter shall be licensed by the board unless the
45 facility is any of the following:

- 1 1. Owned by a licensee.
- 2 2. Regulated by the federal government or a state, district or
3 territory of the United States.
- 4 ~~J.~~ L. ~~Nothing in~~ EXCEPT FOR ISSUES RELATING TO INSURANCE CODING AND
5 BILLING THAT REQUIRE THE NAME, SIGNATURE AND LICENSE NUMBER OF THE DENTIST
6 PROVIDING TREATMENT, this section ~~shall be construed to~~ DOES NOT:
- 7 1. Authorize a licensee in the course of providing dental services
8 for an entity registered pursuant to this section to disregard or interfere
9 with a policy or practice established by the entity for the operation and
10 management of the business.
- 11 2. Authorize an entity registered pursuant to this section to
12 establish or enforce a business policy or practice that may interfere with
13 the professional judgment of the licensee in providing dental services for
14 the entity or may compromise a licensee's ability to comply with this
15 chapter.
- 16 Sec. 5. Section 32-1232, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read:
17 32-1232. Qualifications of applicant; application; fee
- 18 A. An applicant for licensure shall be of good moral character, shall
19 meet the requirements of section 32-1233 and shall hold a diploma **CONFERRING**
20 **A DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF DENTAL MEDICINE OR DOCTOR OF DENTAL SURGERY** from a
21 recognized dental school. ~~If the school is not recognized, the candidate~~
22 ~~shall meet the requirements of subsection B of this section.~~
- 23 ~~B. A candidate who is a graduate of a dental school that is not~~
24 ~~recognized by the board shall meet the examination requirements of this~~
25 ~~article and shall do all of the following:~~
- 26 ~~1. Present evidence of completion of a two year program in clinical~~
27 ~~dentistry at a dental school accredited by the American dental association~~
28 ~~commission on accreditation.~~
- 29 ~~2. Pass parts I and II of the national dental board examinations.~~
- 30 ~~3. Have passed the western regional examining board examination within~~
31 ~~the last five years.~~
- 32 ~~4. Demonstrate to the satisfaction of the board an ability to read,~~
33 ~~write, speak, understand and be understood in the English language.~~
- 34 ~~C.~~ B. Each candidate shall submit a written application to the board
35 accompanied by a nonrefundable Arizona dental jurisprudence examination fee
36 of three hundred dollars. The board shall waive this fee for candidates who
37 are holders of valid restricted permits.
- 38 ~~D.~~ C. The board may deny an application for a license, an application
39 to take an examination for a license or an application for a restricted
40 permit if the applicant:
- 41 1. Committed any act that would be cause for censure, probation or
42 suspension or revocation of a license under this chapter.
- 43 2. While unlicensed, committed or aided and abetted the commission of
44 any act for which a license is required by this chapter.
- 45 3. Knowingly made any false statement in the application.

1 4. Had a license to practice dentistry revoked by a dental regulatory
2 board in another jurisdiction in the United States for an act that occurred
3 in that jurisdiction AND that constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to
4 this chapter.

5 5. Is currently under suspension or restriction by a dental regulatory
6 board in another jurisdiction in the United States for an act that occurred
7 in that jurisdiction AND that constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to
8 this chapter.

9 6. Surrendered, relinquished or gave up a license to practice
10 dentistry in lieu of disciplinary action by a dental regulatory board in
11 another jurisdiction in the United States for an act that occurred in that
12 jurisdiction AND that constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to this
13 chapter.

14 ~~E.~~ D. The board shall suspend an application for a license, an
15 application to take an examination for a license or an application for a
16 restricted permit if the applicant is currently under investigation by a
17 dental regulatory board in another jurisdiction. The board shall not issue
18 or deny a license to the applicant until the investigation is resolved.

19 Sec. 6. Section 32-1235, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read:

20 32-1235. Reinstatement of license; application for previously
21 denied license

22 A. On written application the board may issue a new license or
23 certificate to a dentist, dental hygienist or denturist whose license or
24 certificate was previously suspended or revoked by the board or surrendered
25 by the applicant if the applicant demonstrates to the board's satisfaction
26 that the applicant is completely rehabilitated with respect to the conduct
27 that was the basis for the suspension, revocation or surrender. In making
28 its decision, the board shall determine:

29 1. That the applicant has not engaged in any conduct during the
30 suspension, revocation or surrender period that would have constituted a
31 basis for revocation pursuant to section 32-1263.

32 2. If a criminal conviction was a basis for the suspension, revocation
33 or surrender, that the applicant's civil rights have been fully restored
34 pursuant to statute or any other applicable recognized judicial or
35 gubernatorial order.

36 3. That the applicant has made restitution to any aggrieved person as
37 ordered by a court of competent jurisdiction.

38 4. That the applicant demonstrates any other standard of
39 rehabilitation the board determines is appropriate.

40 B. Except as provided in subsection C of this section, a person may
41 not submit an application for reinstatement less than five years after the
42 date of suspension, revocation or surrender.

1 C. The board shall vacate its previous order to suspend or revoke a
2 license or certificate if that suspension or revocation was based on a
3 conviction of a felony or an offense involving moral turpitude and that
4 conviction has been reversed on appeal. The person may submit an application
5 for reinstatement as soon as the court enters the reversal.

6 D. An applicant for reinstatement must comply with all initial
7 licensing or certification requirements prescribed by this chapter.

8 E. A person whose application for a license or certificate has been
9 denied for failure to meet academic requirements may apply for licensure or
10 certification not less than two years after the denial.

11 F. A person whose application for a license has been denied pursuant
12 to section 32-1232, subsection ~~B~~ C may apply for licensure not less than
13 five years after the denial.

14 Sec. 7. Section 32-1236, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read:

15 32-1236. Dentist triennial licensure; forfeiture of license;
16 reinstatement; license for each place of practice;
17 notice of change of address or place of practice;
18 retired and disabled licensees; penalties

19 A. On or before June 30 of every third year, every licensed dentist
20 shall submit to the board a passport size photograph taken of the dentist
21 within the previous six months and pay a fee of six hundred fifty dollars.
22 ~~This requirement does not apply to a disabled or retired dentist.~~ THE FEE
23 PRESCRIBED BY THIS SUBSECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO A DISABLED OR RETIRED
24 LICENSEE.

25 B. A person applying for licensure for the first time in this state
26 shall pay a prorated fee for the period remaining until the next June 30.
27 This fee shall not exceed one-third of the fee established pursuant to
28 subsection A OF THIS SECTION. Subsequent licensure renewal shall be
29 conducted pursuant to this section.

30 C. A person who fails to pay a fee prescribed by this section forfeits
31 the license. A license may be reinstated in the fiscal year in which it is
32 forfeited by submitting a written application with payment of the fee plus a
33 penalty of one hundred dollars. During the second fiscal year following
34 forfeiture, reinstatement may be effected by submitting a written application
35 and payment of the fees and all accumulated penalty fees. If a person fails
36 to pay the fees for reinstatement before the beginning of the third fiscal
37 year following the forfeiture of the license, the board shall require that
38 person to successfully complete the regular examination before the board
39 reinstates the license. Whenever issued, reinstatement is as of the date of
40 application and entitles the applicant to licensure only for the remainder of
41 the applicable three year period.

42 D. Each licensee must provide to the board in writing both of the
43 following:

- 44 1. A primary mailing address.
- 45 2. The address for each place of practice.

1 E. A licensee maintaining more than one place of practice shall obtain
2 from the board a duplicate license for each office. A fee set by the board
3 shall be charged for each duplicate license. The licensee shall notify the
4 board in writing within ten days of opening the additional place or places of
5 practice. The board shall impose a penalty of fifty dollars for failure to
6 notify the board.

7 F. A LICENSEE WHO IS OVER SIXTY-FIVE YEARS OF AGE AND WHO IS FULLY
8 RETIRED AND A LICENSEE WHO IS PERMANENTLY DISABLED MAY CONTRIBUTE SERVICES TO
9 A RECOGNIZED CHARITABLE INSTITUTION AND STILL RETAIN THAT CLASSIFICATION FOR
10 TRIENNIAL REGISTRATION PURPOSES ON PAYMENT OF A REDUCED RENEWAL FEE AS
11 PRESCRIBED BY THE BOARD BY RULE.

12 G. A LICENSEE APPLYING FOR RETIRED OR DISABLED STATUS SHALL RELINQUISH
13 ANY PRESCRIBING PRIVILEGES AND SHALL PROVIDE EVIDENCE THAT THE LICENSEE HAS
14 SURRENDERED TO THE UNITED STATES DRUG ENFORCEMENT ADMINISTRATION ANY
15 REGISTRATION ISSUED PURSUANT TO THE FEDERAL CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE ACT AND HAS
16 SURRENDERED TO THE BOARD ANY REGISTRATION ISSUED PURSUANT TO SECTION 36-2606.
17 IF THE LICENSEE HOLDS A PERMIT TO DISPENSE DRUGS AND DEVICES PURSUANT TO
18 SECTION 32-1298, THE LICENSEE SHALL SURRENDER THAT PERMIT TO THE BOARD.

19 ~~F.~~ H. A licensee who changes the licensee's primary mailing address
20 or place of practice address shall, ~~within ten days,~~ notify the board of that
21 change in writing WITHIN TEN DAYS. The board shall impose a penalty of fifty
22 dollars if a licensee fails to notify the board of the change within that
23 time. The board shall increase the penalty imposed to one hundred dollars if
24 a licensee fails to notify it of the change within thirty days.

25 Sec. 8. Section 32-1261, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read:

26 32-1261. Practicing without license; classification

27 Except as otherwise provided a person is guilty of a class 6 felony
28 who, without a valid license OR BUSINESS ENTITY REGISTRATION as prescribed by
29 this chapter:

30 1. Practices dentistry or any branch ~~thereof~~ OF DENTISTRY.

31 2. In any manner or by any means, direct or indirect, advertises,
32 represents or ~~holds himself out as~~ CLAIMS TO BE engaged or ready and willing
33 to ~~forthwith~~ engage in ~~such~~ THAT practice.

34 3. Manages, maintains or carries on, in any capacity or by any
35 arrangement, a practice, business, office or institution for the practice of
36 dentistry, or ~~which~~ THAT is advertised, represented or held out to the public
37 ~~as such~~ FOR THAT PURPOSE.

38 Sec. 9. Section 32-1263, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to read:

39 32-1263. Grounds for disciplinary action; definition

40 A. The board may invoke disciplinary action against any person
41 licensed under this chapter for any of the following reasons:

42 1. Unprofessional conduct, as defined in section 32-1201.

43 2. Conviction of a felony or of a misdemeanor involving moral
44 turpitude, in which case the record of conviction or a certified copy is
45 conclusive evidence.

1 3. Physical or mental incompetence to practice ~~his profession~~ PURSUANT
2 TO THIS CHAPTER.

3 4. COMMITTING OR AIDING, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, A violation of or
4 noncompliance with any provision of this chapter or of any rules adopted by
5 the board pursuant to this chapter.

6 5. Dental incompetence, as defined in section 32-1201.

7 B. A LICENSEE OR A REGISTERED BUSINESS ENTITY THAT MAKES A REPORT OF
8 UNPROFESSIONAL CONDUCT OR UNETHICAL CONDUCT IN GOOD FAITH IS NOT SUBJECT TO
9 CIVIL LIABILITY FOR MAKING THAT REPORT.

10 C. THE BOARD MAY TAKE DISCIPLINARY ACTION AGAINST A BUSINESS ENTITY
11 REGISTERED PURSUANT TO THIS CHAPTER FOR UNETHICAL CONDUCT.

12 D. FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, "UNETHICAL CONDUCT" MEANS THE
13 FOLLOWING ACTS OCCURRING IN THIS STATE OR ELSEWHERE:

14 1. FAILING TO REPORT IN WRITING TO THE BOARD ANY EVIDENCE THAT A
15 DENTIST, DENTURIST OR DENTAL HYGIENIST IS OR MAY BE PROFESSIONALLY
16 INCOMPETENT, IS OR MAY BE GUILTY OF UNPROFESSIONAL CONDUCT, IS OR MAY BE
17 IMPAIRED BY DRUGS OR ALCOHOL OR IS OR MAY BE MENTALLY OR PHYSICALLY UNABLE TO
18 SAFELY ENGAGE IN THE PERMISSIBLE ACTIVITIES OF A DENTIST, DENTURIST OR DENTAL
19 HYGIENIST.

20 2. FALSELY REPORTING TO THE BOARD THAT A DENTIST, DENTURIST OR DENTAL
21 HYGIENIST IS OR MAY BE GUILTY OF UNPROFESSIONAL CONDUCT, IS OR MAY BE
22 IMPAIRED BY DRUGS OR ALCOHOL OR IS OR MAY BE MENTALLY OR PHYSICALLY UNABLE TO
23 SAFELY ENGAGE IN THE PERMISSIBLE ACTIVITIES OF A DENTIST, DENTURIST OR DENTAL
24 HYGIENIST.

25 3. OBTAINING OR ATTEMPTING TO OBTAIN A REGISTRATION OR REGISTRATION
26 RENEWAL BY FRAUD OR BY MISREPRESENTATION.

27 4. KNOWINGLY FILING WITH THE BOARD ANY APPLICATION, RENEWAL OR OTHER
28 DOCUMENT THAT CONTAINS FALSE INFORMATION.

29 5. FAILING TO REGISTER OR FAILING TO SUBMIT A RENEWAL REGISTRATION
30 WITH THE BOARD PURSUANT TO SECTION 32-1213.

31 6. FAILING TO PROVIDE THE FOLLOWING PERSONS WITH ACCESS TO ANY PLACE
32 FOR WHICH A REGISTRATION HAS BEEN ISSUED OR FOR WHICH AN APPLICATION FOR A
33 REGISTRATION HAS BEEN SUBMITTED IN ORDER TO CONDUCT A SITE INVESTIGATION,
34 INSPECTION OR AUDIT:

35 (a) THE BOARD OR ITS EMPLOYEES OR AGENTS.

36 (b) AN AUTHORIZED FEDERAL OR STATE OFFICIAL.

37 7. FAILING TO NOTIFY THE BOARD OF A CHANGE IN OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS,
38 A CHANGE OF ADDRESS OR A CHANGE IN THE DENTISTS PROVIDING SERVICES PURSUANT
39 TO SECTION 32-1213, SUBSECTION E.

40 8. FAILING TO PROVIDE PATIENT RECORDS PURSUANT TO SECTION 32-1264.

41 9. OBTAINING A FEE BY FRAUD OR MISREPRESENTATION OR WILFULLY OR
42 INTENTIONALLY FILING A FRAUDULENT CLAIM WITH A THIRD PARTY FOR SERVICES
43 RENDERED OR TO BE RENDERED TO A PATIENT.

- 1 10. ENGAGING IN REPEATED IRREGULARITIES IN BILLING.
2 11. ENGAGING IN THE FOLLOWING ADVERTISING PRACTICES:
3 (a) THE PUBLICATION OR CIRCULATION, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, OF ANY
4 FALSE OR FRAUDULENT OR MISLEADING STATEMENTS CONCERNING THE SKILL, METHODS OR
5 PRACTICES OF A REGISTERED BUSINESS ENTITY, A LICENSEE OR ANY OTHER PERSON.
6 (b) ADVERTISING IN ANY MANNER THAT TENDS TO DECEIVE OR DEFRAUD THE
7 PUBLIC.
8 12. FAILING TO COMPLY WITH A BOARD SUBPOENA IN A TIMELY MANNER.
9 13. FAILING TO COMPLY WITH A FINAL BOARD ORDER, INCLUDING A DECREE OF
10 CENSURE, A PERIOD OR TERM OF PROBATION, A CONSENT AGREEMENT OR A STIPULATION.
11 14. EMPLOYING OR AIDING AND ABETTING UNLICENSED PERSONS TO PERFORM WORK
12 THAT MUST BE DONE BY A PERSON LICENSED PURSUANT TO THIS CHAPTER.
13 15. ENGAGING IN ANY CONDUCT OR PRACTICE THAT CONSTITUTES A DANGER TO
14 THE HEALTH, WELFARE OR SAFETY OF THE PATIENT OR THE PUBLIC.
15 Sec. 10. Section 32-1264, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to
16 read:
17 32-1264. Maintenance of records
18 A. A person licensed or certified pursuant to this chapter shall make
19 and maintain legible written records concerning all diagnosis, evaluation and
20 treatment of each patient of record. A licensee or certificate holder shall
21 maintain records stored or produced electronically in retrievable paper form.
22 These records shall include:
23 1. All treatment notes, including current health history and clinical
24 examinations.
25 2. Prescription and dispensing information, including all drugs,
26 medicaments and dental materials used for patient care.
27 3. Diagnosis and treatment planning.
28 4. Dental and periodontal charting. Specialist charting must include
29 areas of requested care and notation of visual oral examination describing
30 any areas of potential pathology or radiographic irregularities.
31 5. All radiographs.
32 B. Records ~~shall be~~ ARE available for review and for treatment
33 purposes to the dentist, dental hygienist or denturist providing care.
34 C. On request, the licensee or certificate holder shall allow properly
35 authorized board personnel to have access to the licensee's or certificate
36 holder's place of practice to conduct an inspection and must make the
37 licensee's or certificate holder's records, books and documents available to
38 the board as part of an investigation process.
39 D. ~~On~~ WITHIN FIFTEEN BUSINESS DAYS OF a patient's WRITTEN request,
40 that patient's dentist, dental hygienist or denturist OR A REGISTERED
41 BUSINESS ENTITY shall transfer legible and diagnostic quality copies of that
42 patient's records to another licensee or certificate holder or that patient.
43 The patient may be charged for the reasonable costs of copying and forwarding
44 these records. THE BOARD BY RULE SHALL PRESCRIBE THE REASONABLE COSTS OF
45 REPRODUCTION. A DENTIST, DENTAL HYGIENIST, DENTURIST OR REGISTERED BUSINESS

1 ENTITY MAY REQUIRE THAT PAYMENT OF REPRODUCTION COSTS BE MADE IN ADVANCE,
2 UNLESS THE RECORDS ARE NECESSARY FOR CONTINUITY OF CARE, IN WHICH CASE THE
3 RECORDS SHALL NOT BE WITHHELD. COPIES OF RECORDS SHALL NOT BE WITHHELD
4 BECAUSE OF AN UNPAID BALANCE FOR DENTAL SERVICES.

5 E. Unless otherwise required by law, a person licensed or certified
6 pursuant to this chapter OR A BUSINESS ENTITY REGISTERED PURSUANT TO THIS
7 CHAPTER must retain the original or a copy of a patient's dental records as
8 follows:

9 1. If the patient is an adult, for at least six years after the last
10 date the adult patient received dental services from that provider.

11 2. If the patient is a child, for at least three years after the
12 child's eighteenth birthday or for at least six years after the last date the
13 child received dental services from the provider, whichever occurs later.

14 Sec. 11. Title 32, chapter 11, article 3, Arizona Revised Statutes, is
15 amended by adding section 32-1270, to read:

16 32-1270. Deceased or incapacitated dentists; notification

17 A. AN ADMINISTRATOR OR EXECUTOR OF THE ESTATE OF A DECEASED DENTIST,
18 OR A PERSON WHO IS LEGALLY AUTHORIZED TO ACT FOR A DENTIST WHO HAS BEEN
19 ADJUDICATED TO BE MENTALLY INCOMPETENT, MUST NOTIFY THE BOARD WITHIN SIXTY
20 DAYS AFTER THE DENTIST'S DEATH OR INCAPACITATION. THE ADMINISTRATOR OR
21 EXECUTOR MAY EMPLOY A LICENSED DENTIST FOR A PERIOD OF NOT MORE THAN ONE YEAR
22 TO:

23 1. CONTINUE THE DECEASED OR INCAPACITATED DENTIST'S PRACTICE.

24 2. CONCLUDE THE AFFAIRS OF THE DECEASED OR INCAPACITATED DENTIST,
25 INCLUDING THE SALE OF ANY ASSETS.

26 B. AN ADMINISTRATOR OR EXECUTOR OPERATING A PRACTICE PURSUANT TO THIS
27 SECTION FOR MORE THAN ONE YEAR MUST REGISTER AS A BUSINESS ENTITY PURSUANT TO
28 SECTION 32-1213.

29 Sec. 12. Section 32-1287, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to
30 read:

31 32-1287. Dental hygienist triennial licensure; forfeiture of
32 license; reinstatement; notice of change of address;
33 penalties; retired and disabled licensees

34 A. On or before June 30 of every third year, every licensed dental
35 hygienist shall pay a license renewal fee of three hundred twenty-five
36 dollars. ~~This requirement does not apply to a disabled or retired dental~~
37 ~~hygienist.~~ THE FEE PRESCRIBED BY THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO A RETIRED OR
38 DISABLED HYGIENIST.

39 B. A person applying for a license for the first time in this state
40 shall pay a prorated fee for the period remaining until the next June 30.
41 This fee shall not exceed one-third of the fee established pursuant to
42 subsection A. Subsequent registrations shall be conducted pursuant to this
43 section.

1 C. A person who fails to pay a fee prescribed by this section forfeits
2 the license. A license may be reinstated in the fiscal year in which it is
3 forfeited by submitting a written application with payment of the fee plus a
4 penalty of one hundred dollars. During the second fiscal year following
5 forfeiture, reinstatement may be effected by submitting a written application
6 and payment of the fees and all accumulated penalty fees. If a person fails
7 to pay the fees for reinstatement before the beginning of the third fiscal
8 year following forfeiture of the license, the board shall require that the
9 person successfully complete the regular examination before the board
10 reinstates the license. Whenever issued, reinstatement is as of the date of
11 application and entitles the applicant to licensure only for the remainder of
12 the applicable three year period.

13 D. A licensee shall notify the board in writing within ten days after
14 the licensee changes the primary mailing address listed with the board. The
15 board shall impose a penalty of fifty dollars if a licensee fails to notify
16 the board of the change within that time. The board shall increase the
17 penalty imposed to one hundred dollars if a licensee fails to notify it of
18 the change within thirty days.

19 E. A LICENSEE WHO IS OVER SIXTY-FIVE YEARS OF AGE AND WHO IS FULLY
20 RETIRED AND A LICENSEE WHO IS PERMANENTLY DISABLED MAY CONTRIBUTE SERVICES TO
21 A RECOGNIZED CHARITABLE INSTITUTION AND STILL RETAIN THAT CLASSIFICATION FOR
22 TRIENNIAL REGISTRATION PURPOSES ON PAYMENT OF A REDUCED RENEWAL FEE AS
23 PRESCRIBED BY THE BOARD BY RULE.

24 Sec. 13. Section 32-1295, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to
25 read:

26 32-1295. Board of dental examiners: additional powers and
27 duties

28 A. In addition to other powers and duties prescribed by this chapter,
29 the board shall:

30 1. As far as applicable, exercise the same powers and duties in
31 administering and enforcing this article as it exercises under section
32 32-1207 in administering and enforcing other articles of this chapter.

33 2. Determine the eligibility of applicants for ~~examination, examine~~
34 ~~eligible applicants~~ CERTIFICATION and issue certificates to applicants who
35 ~~pass the examination~~ IT DETERMINES ARE QUALIFIED FOR CERTIFICATION.

36 3. Investigate charges of misconduct on the part of certified
37 denturists.

38 4. Issue decrees of censure, fix periods and terms of probation,
39 suspend or revoke certificates as the facts may warrant and reinstate
40 certificates in proper cases.

41 B. The board may:

42 1. Adopt rules prescribing requirements for continuing education for
43 renewal of all certificates issued pursuant to this article.

44 2. Hire consultants to assist the board in the performance of its
45 duties.

1 C. In all matters relating to discipline and certifying of denturists
2 and the ~~giving and grading~~ APPROVAL of examinations, the board, by rule,
3 shall provide for receiving the assistance and advice of denturists who have
4 been previously certified pursuant to this chapter.

5 Sec. 14. Section 32-1296, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to
6 read:

7 32-1296. Qualifications of applicant

8 A. To be eligible for ~~examination a candidate for a certificate~~
9 CERTIFICATION to practice denture technology AN APPLICANT shall:

10 1. Be of good moral character.

11 2. Hold a high school diploma or its equivalent.

12 3. Present to the board evidence of graduation from a recognized
13 denturist school or a certificate of satisfactory completion of a course or
14 curriculum in denture technology from a recognized denturist school.

15 4. PASS A BOARD APPROVED EXAMINATION.

16 B. A candidate for certification shall submit a written application to
17 the board that includes a nonrefundable Arizona dental jurisprudence
18 examination fee as prescribed by the board.

19 Sec. 15. Section 32-1297.01, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to
20 read:

21 32-1297.01. Application for certification

22 A. Each ~~candidate~~ APPLICANT FOR CERTIFICATION shall ~~make~~ SUBMIT A
23 written application to the board accompanied by ~~the~~ A NONREFUNDABLE
24 jurisprudence examination fee ~~which shall not be refunded~~.

25 B. The board may deny an application to take an examination if the
26 applicant:

27 1. Has committed any act that would be cause for censure, probation,
28 suspension or revocation of a certificate under this chapter.

29 2. Has knowingly made any false statement in the application.

30 3. While uncertified, has committed or aided and abetted the
31 commission of any act for which a certificate is required under this chapter.

32 4. Has had a certificate to practice denture technology revoked by a
33 regulatory board in another jurisdiction in the United States or Canada for
34 an act that occurred in that jurisdiction AND that constitutes unprofessional
35 conduct pursuant to this chapter.

36 5. Is currently under investigation, suspension or restriction by a
37 regulatory board IN ANOTHER JURISDICTION in the United States or Canada for
38 an act that occurred in that jurisdiction AND that constitutes unprofessional
39 conduct pursuant to this chapter. If the applicant is under investigation by
40 a regulatory board in another jurisdiction, the board shall suspend the
41 application process and may not issue or deny a certificate to the applicant
42 until the investigation is resolved.

1 6. Has surrendered, relinquished or given up a certificate to practice
2 denture technology in lieu of disciplinary action by a regulatory board in
3 another jurisdiction in the United States or Canada for an act that occurred
4 in that jurisdiction AND that constitutes unprofessional conduct pursuant to
5 this chapter.

6 Sec. 16. Repeal

7 Sections 32-1297 and 32-1297.02, Arizona Revised Statutes, are
8 repealed.